
Contents

Preface <i>Włodzisław Duch, Jacek Mańdziuk</i>	V
What Is Computational Intelligence and Where Is It Going? <i>Włodzisław Duch</i>	1
New Millennium AI and the Convergence of History <i>Jürgen Schmidhuber</i>	15
The Challenges of Building Computational Cognitive Architectures <i>Ron Sun</i>	37
Programming a Parallel Computer: The Ersatz Brain Project <i>James A. Anderson¹, Paul Allopenna², Gerald S. Guralnik³, David Sheinberg⁴, John A. Santini, Jr.¹, Socrates Dimitriadis¹, Benjamin B. Machta³, and Brian T. Merritt¹</i>	61
The Human Brain as a Hierarchical Intelligent Control System <i>JG Taylor</i>	99
Artificial Brain and OfficeMate^{TR} based on Brain Information Processing Mechanism <i>Soo-Young Lee</i>	123
Natural Intelligence and Artificial Intelligence: Bridging the Gap between Neurons and Neuro-Imaging to Understand Intelligent Behaviour <i>Stan Gielen</i>	145
Computational Scene Analysis <i>DeLiang Wang</i>	163

Brain-, Gene-, and Quantum Inspired Computational Intelligence: Challenges and Opportunities <i>Nikola Kasabov</i>	193
The Science of Pattern Recognition. Achievements and Perspectives <i>Robert P.W. Duin, Elżbieta Pełkalska</i>	221
Towards Comprehensive Foundations of Computational Intelligence <i>Włodzisław Duch</i>	261
Knowledge-Based Clustering in Computational Intelligence <i>Witold Pedrycz</i>	317
Generalization in Learning from Examples <i>Věra Kůrková</i>	343
A Trend on Regularization and Model Selection in Statistical Learning: A Bayesian Ying Yang Learning Perspective <i>Lei Xu</i>	365
Computational Intelligence in Mind Games <i>Jacek Mańdziuk</i>	407
Computer Go: A Grand Challenge to AI <i>Xindi Cai and Donald C. Wunsch II</i>	445
Noisy Chaotic Neural Networks for Combinatorial Optimization <i>Lipo Wang and Haixiang Shi</i>	469